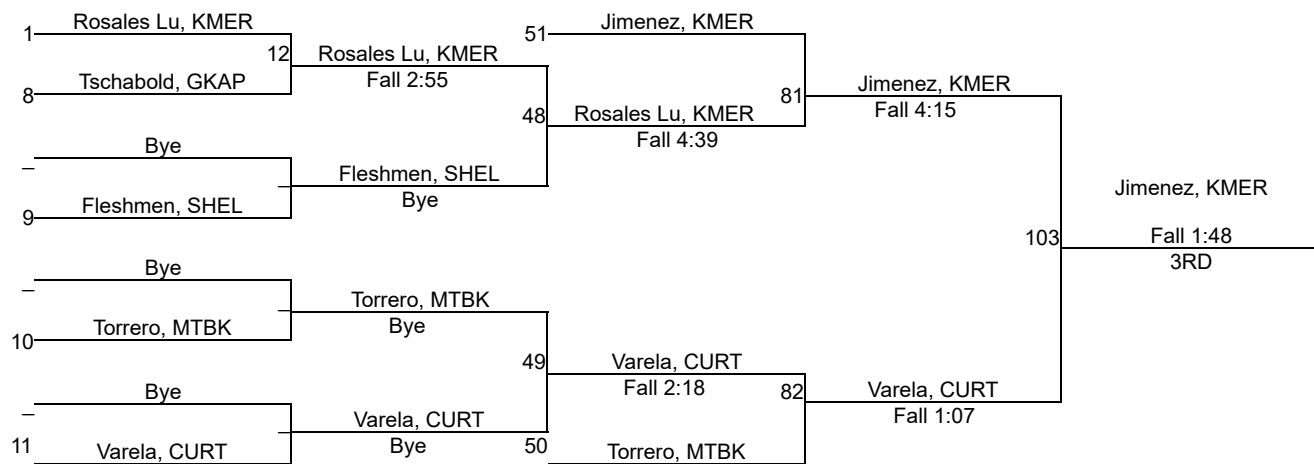
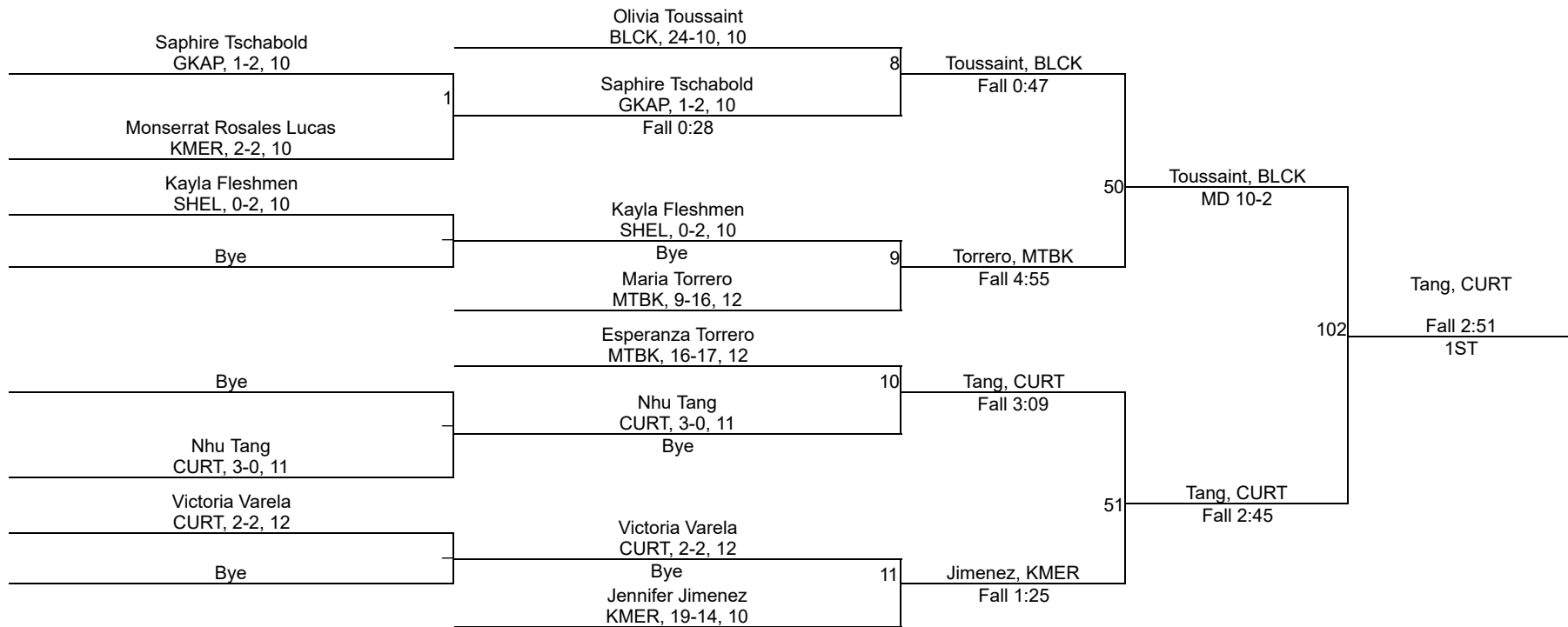


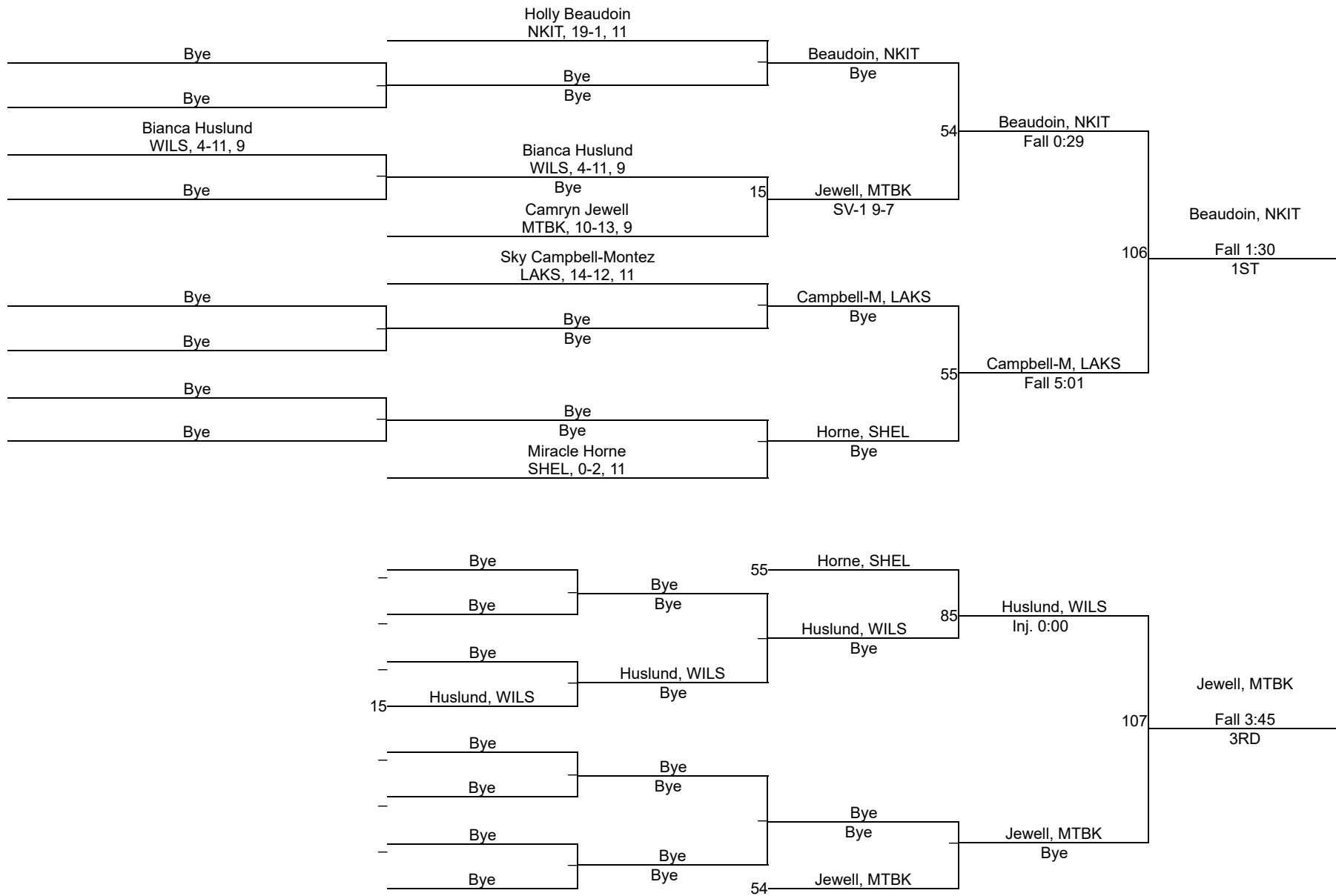
Berserker (Girls) 2019

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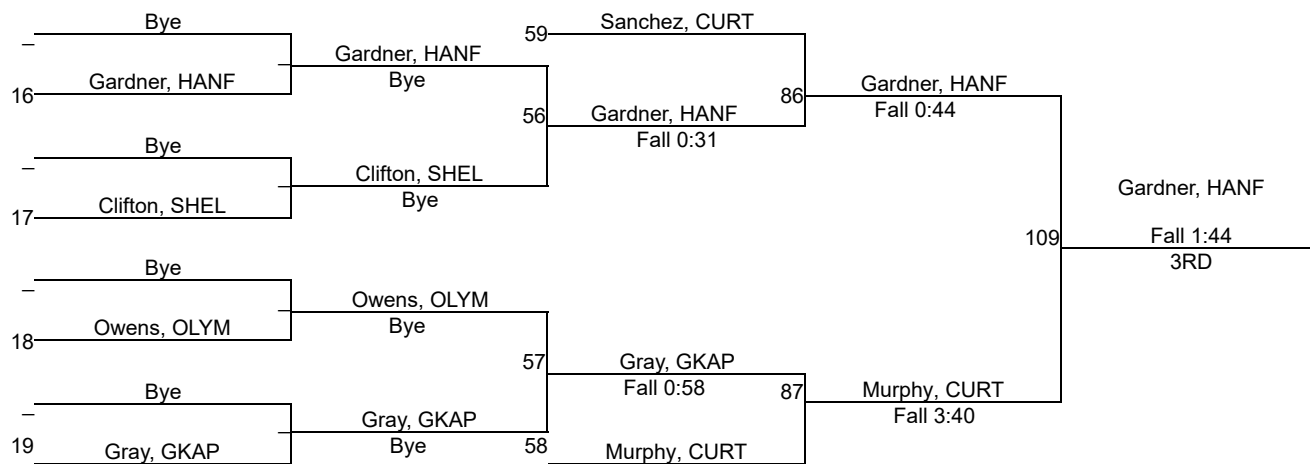
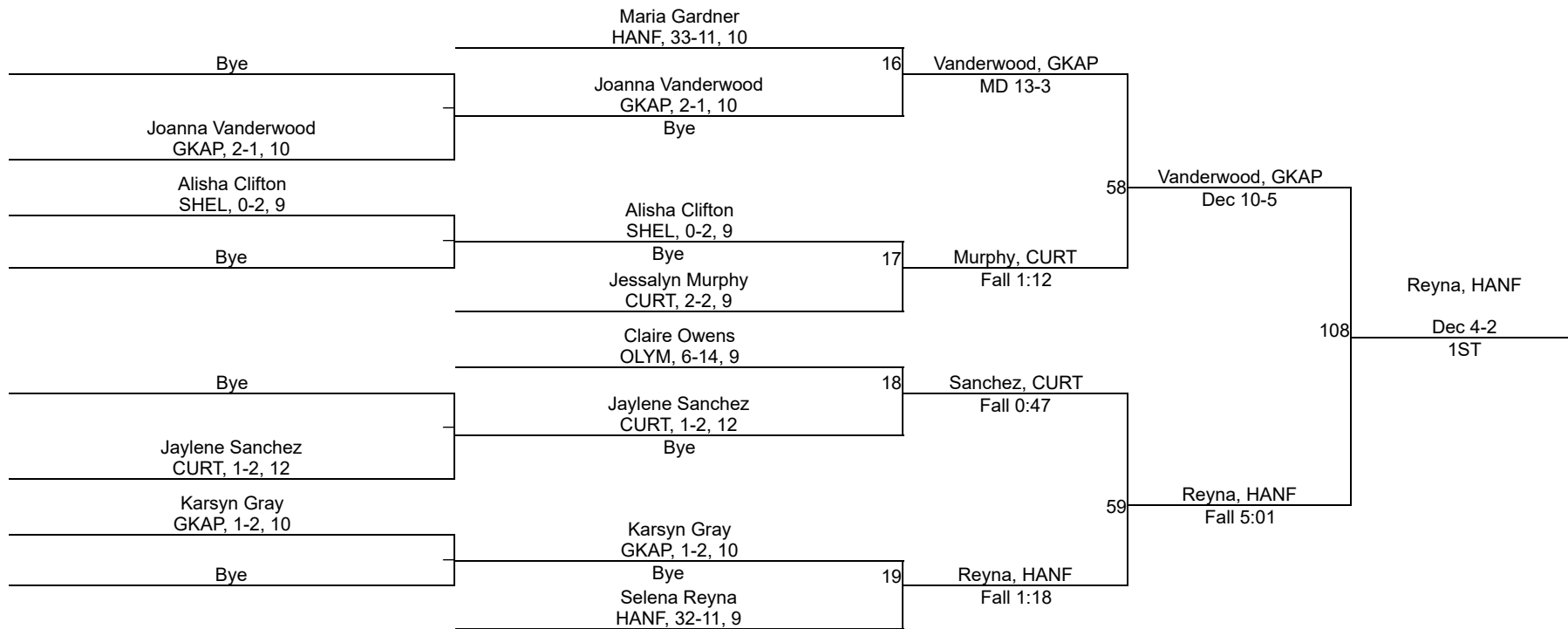
Berserker (Girls) 2019

120



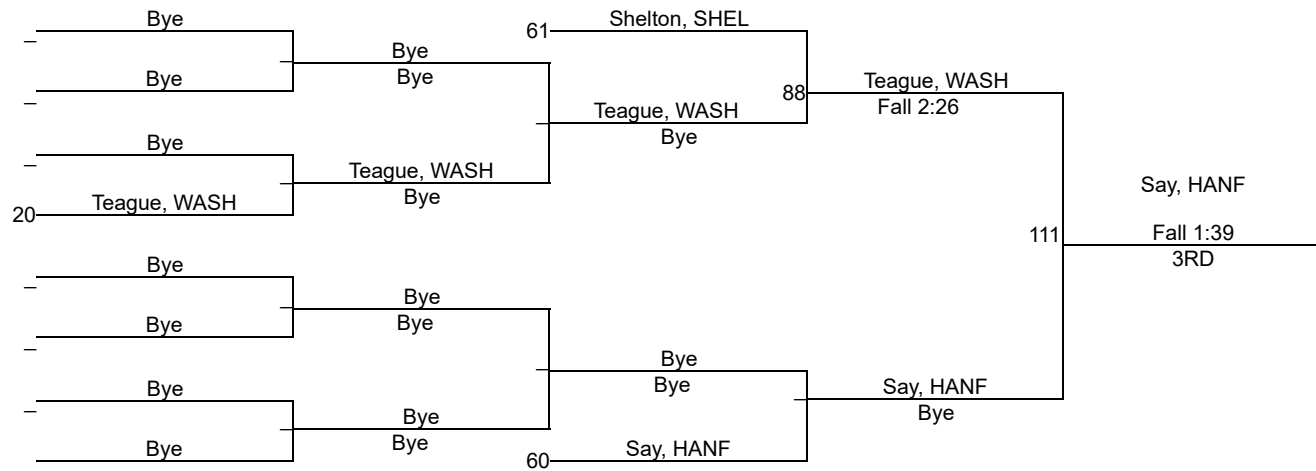
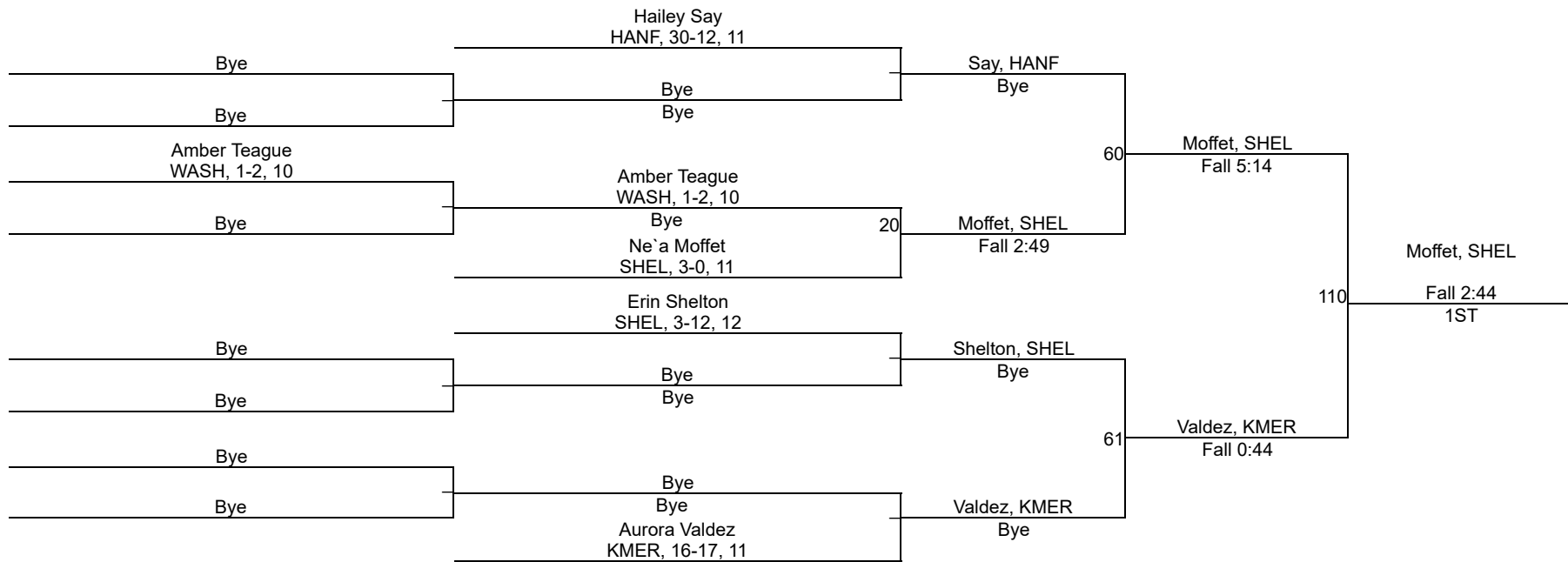
Berserker (Girls) 2019

125



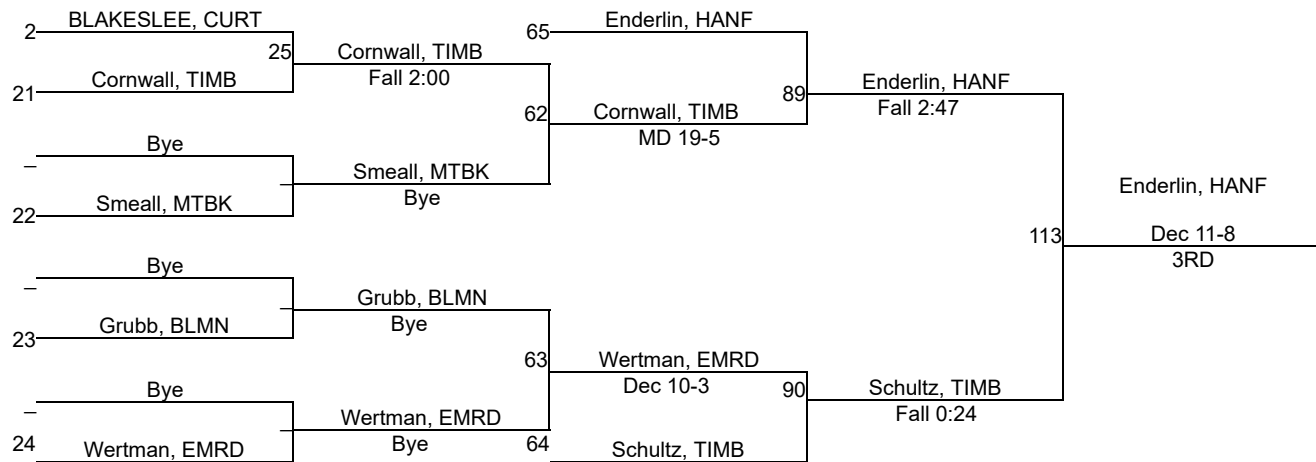
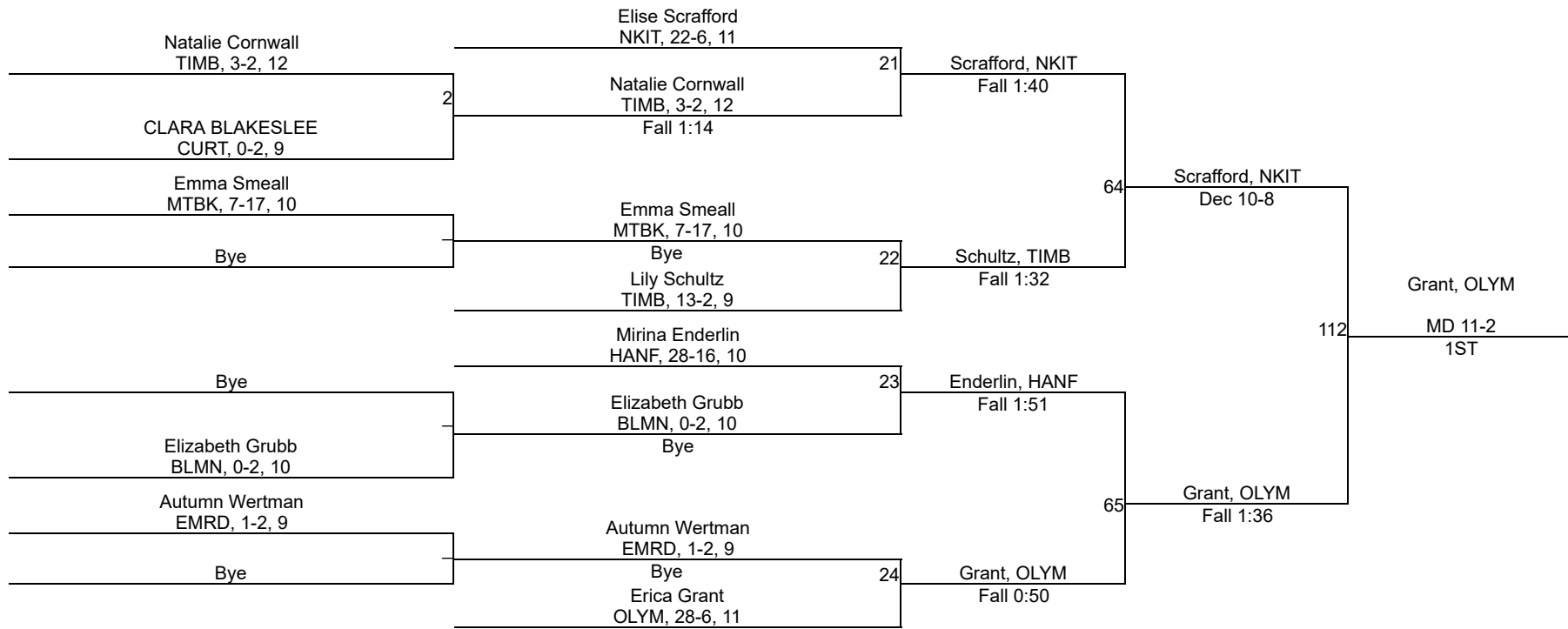
Berserker (Girls) 2019

130



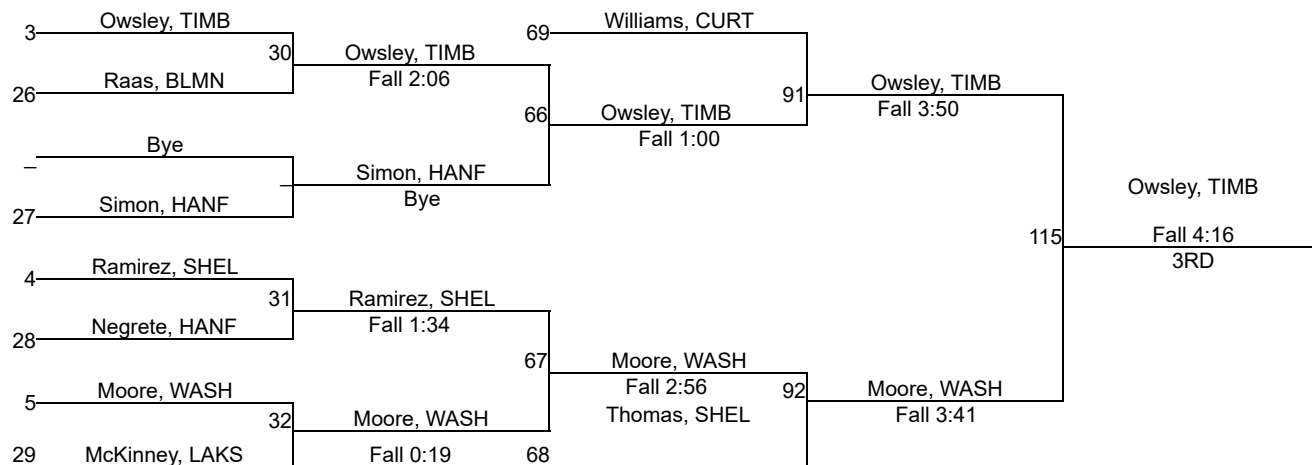
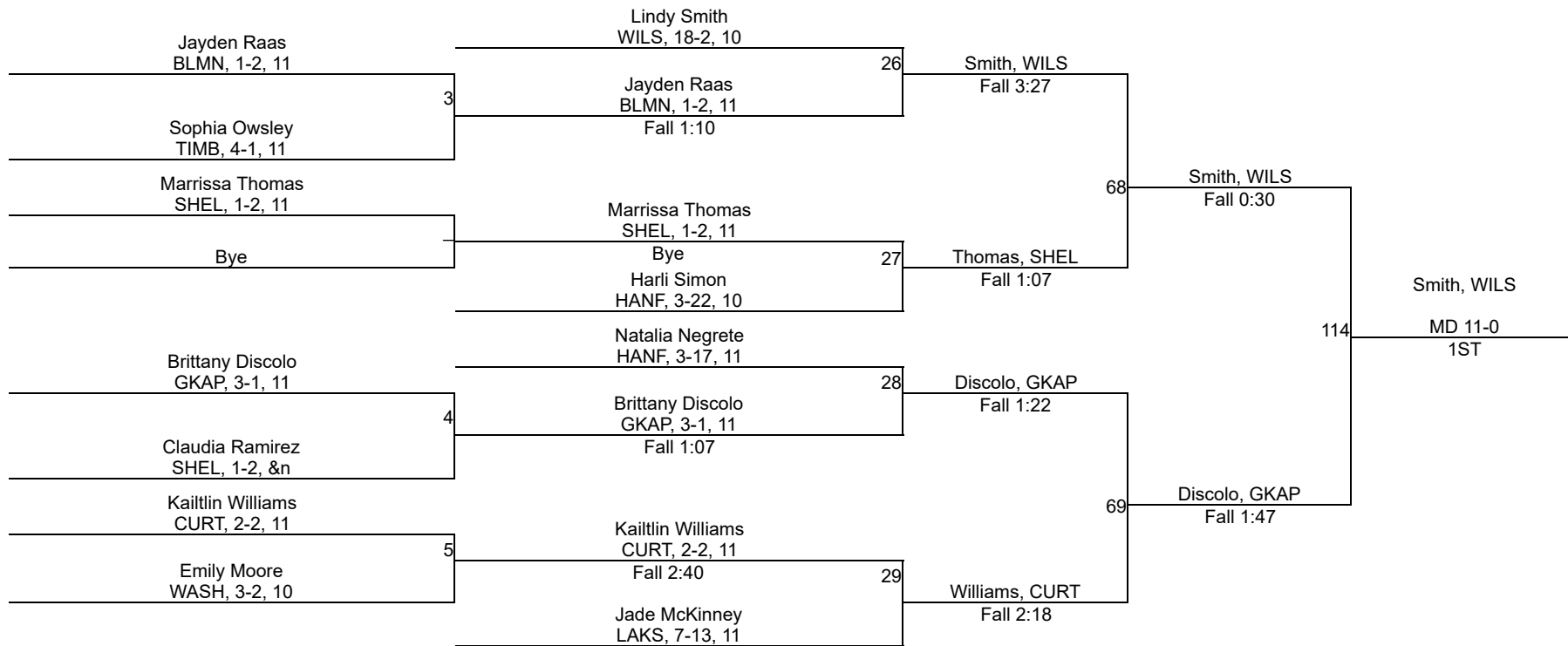
Berserker (Girls) 2019

135



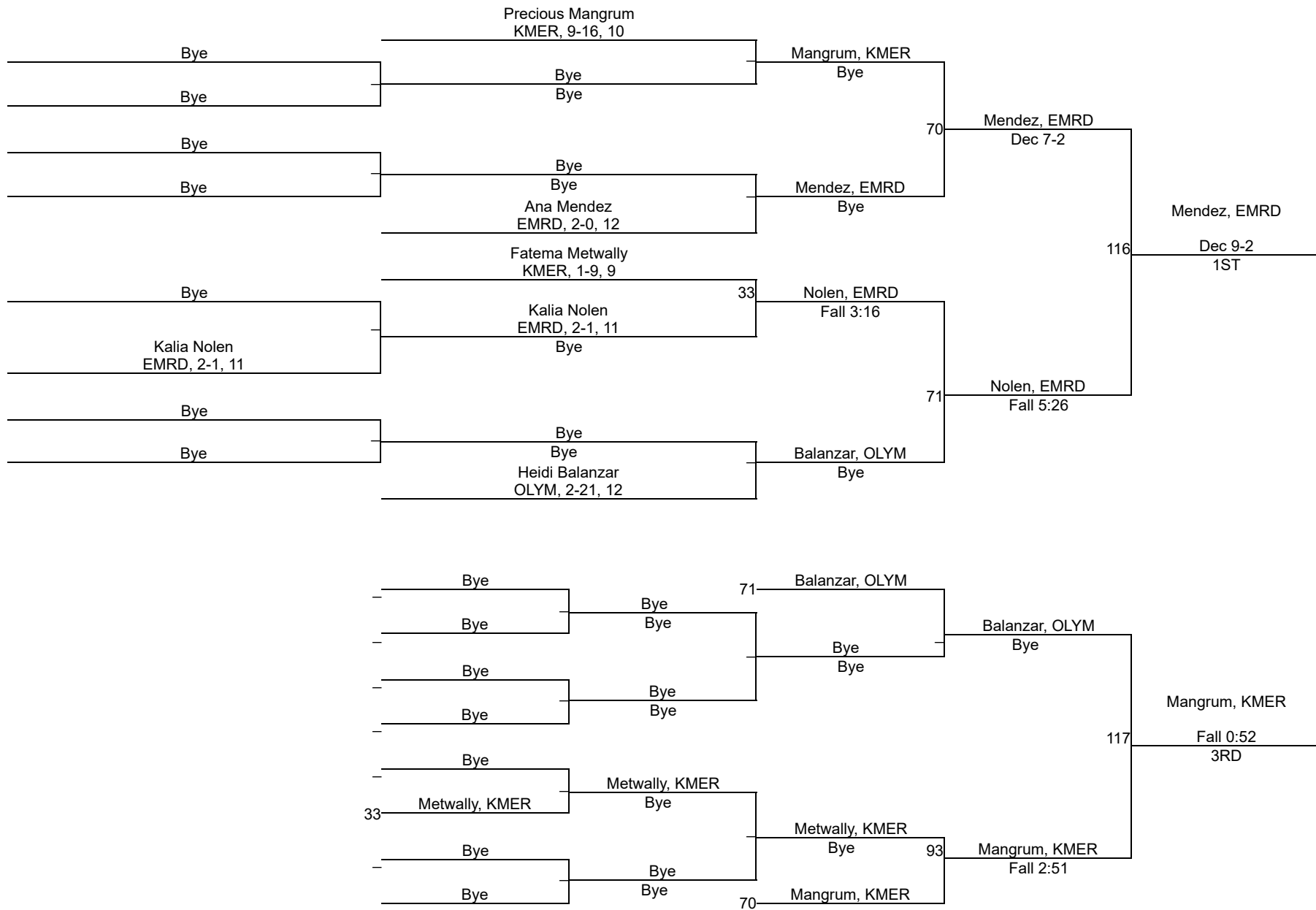
Berserker (Girls) 2019

140



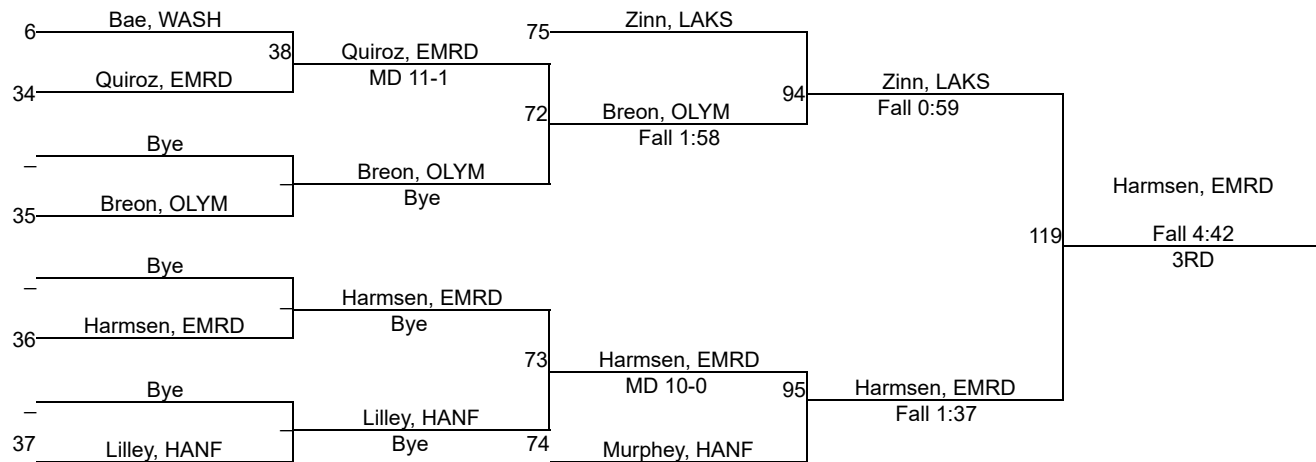
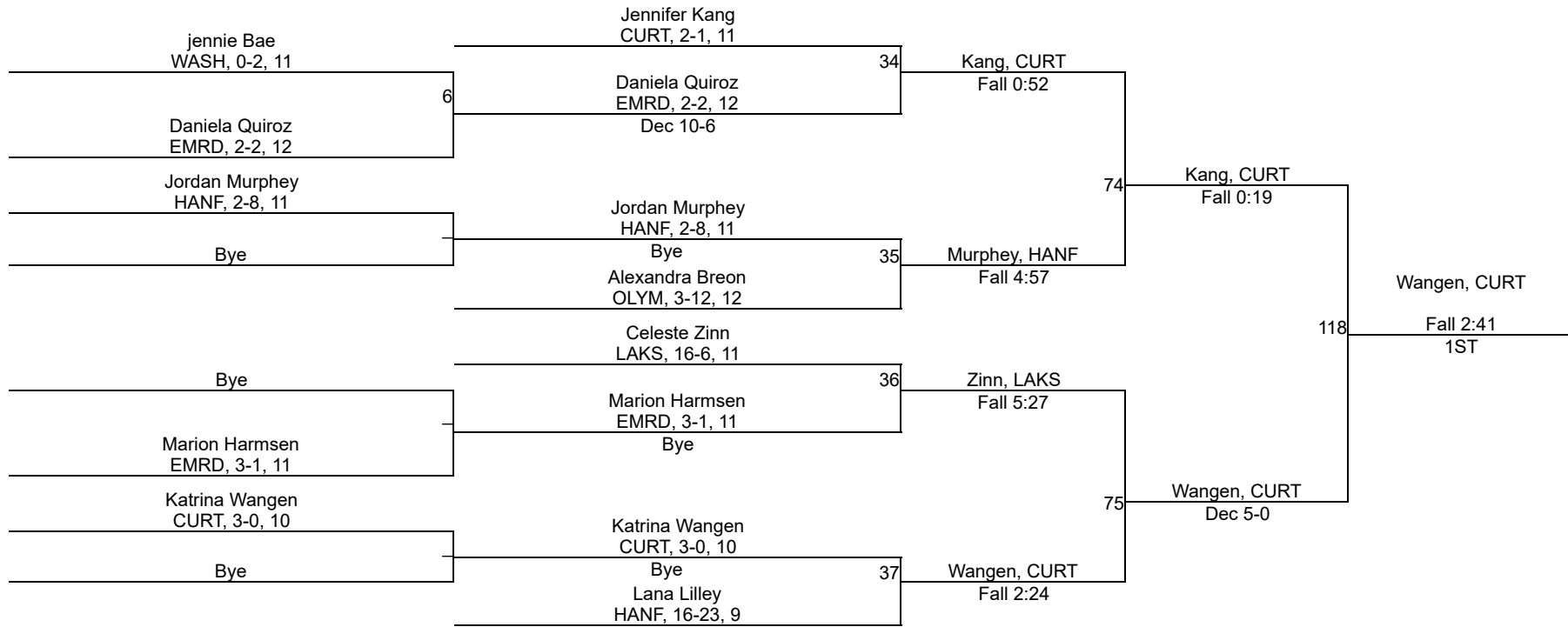
Berserker (Girls) 2019

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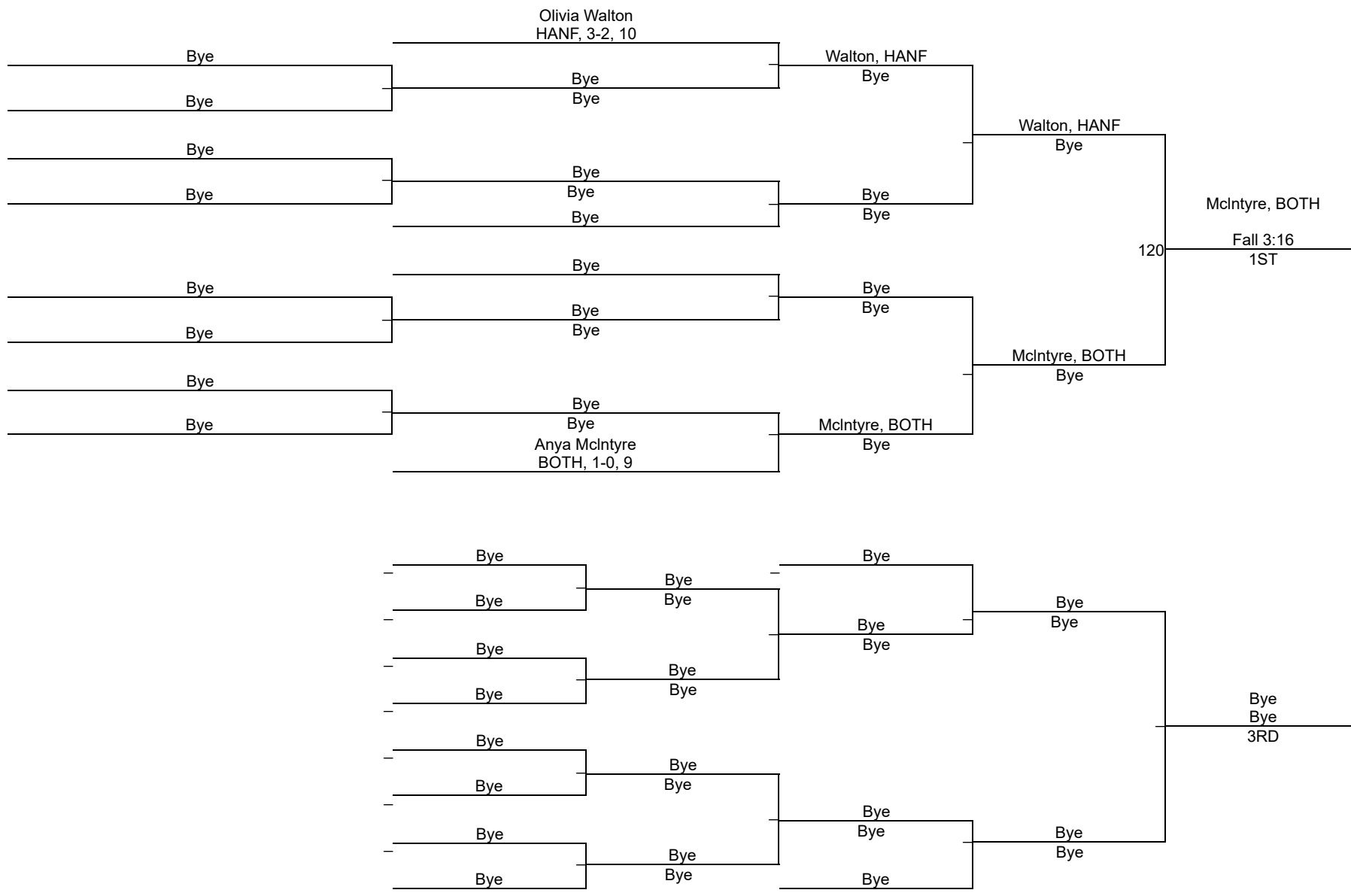
Berserker (Girls) 2019

155



Berserker (Girls) 2019

170



Berserker (Girls) 2019

190

